

## 2.5a Translate to an Algebraic Expression

### Addition

- \_\_\_\_\_ 1. The **sum** of a and 8
- \_\_\_\_\_ 2. 4 **plus** c
- \_\_\_\_\_ 3. 16 **added to** m
- \_\_\_\_\_ 4. 20 **more than** f
- \_\_\_\_\_ 5. T **increased by** r

### Division

- \_\_\_\_\_ 1. The **quotient of** r and 19
- \_\_\_\_\_ 2. x **divided by** d
- \_\_\_\_\_ 3. The **ratio of** c to d
- \_\_\_\_\_ 4. The price p **per** gallon g

### Subtraction

- \_\_\_\_\_ 1. The **difference of** 23 and p
- \_\_\_\_\_ 2. 550 **minus** h
- \* \_\_\_\_\_ 3. W **less than** 25
- \_\_\_\_\_ 4. 7 **decreased by** j
- \_\_\_\_\_ 5. M **reduced by** x
- \* \_\_\_\_\_ 6. 12 **subtracted from** l

### Mixed Practice

- \_\_\_\_\_ 1. Eight more than one – fourth of d
- \_\_\_\_\_ 2. Five less than twice a number
- \_\_\_\_\_ 3. Seven increased by the product of two numbers
- \_\_\_\_\_ 4. one half of some number
- \_\_\_\_\_ 5. A number m plus six times n
- \_\_\_\_\_ 6. The sum of m and n
- \_\_\_\_\_ 7. Thirty-four divided by x
- \_\_\_\_\_ 8. The quotient of two numbers subtracted from 20
- \_\_\_\_\_ 9. The product of six and three less than the number
- \_\_\_\_\_ 10. Twice the sum of a number and eight

### Multiplication

- \_\_\_\_\_ 1. The **product of** 4 and x
- \_\_\_\_\_ 2. 20 **times** b
- \_\_\_\_\_ 3. **Twice** x
- \_\_\_\_\_ 4.  $\frac{3}{4}$  **of** m
- \_\_\_\_\_ 5. 7 **multiplied by** x

## Words indicating equality, = : is the same as, equal, is, are

Let  $n$  represent the **number** and translate each phrase or sentence.

1. Four more than a number.
2. Four times a number
3. Four less than a number
4. A number increased by four
5. A number decreased by four
6. The product of four and a number
7. Six more than five times a number
8. Six less than five times a number
9. Nine less than twice a number
10. A number divided by 7
11. The product of a number and seven more than the number
12. The product of a number and seven less than the number
13. Eight less than twice a number is fourteen.
14. One less than three times a number is seven.
15. Four more than five times a number is two less than the number.
16. Ten less than a number is three more than six times the number.
17. Twice the sum of a number and 3 is 20.

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**Substitution**

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Substitute and simplify.

$$a = 3, b = -9, c = 5$$

1.  $a^2 + b^3 =$

6.  $(b + c)^2 =$

2.  $(a + b)^2 =$

7.  $b^2 + c^2 =$

3.  $a + b - c =$

8.  $a^3 - (b + c)^2 =$

4.  $(c - a)^2 =$

9.  $-4b + (a + c)^2 =$

5.  $2a - b - 3c =$

10.  $abc =$

Substitute and simplify.

$$a = -6, b = -3, c = 4$$

1.  $3a - 4b =$

6.  $(a + b)^2 =$

2.  $7c + b^3 =$

7.  $c^2 - ab =$

3.  $a^2 - b^2 =$

8.  $2c + 3a - 4b =$

4.  $(a - b)^2 =$

9.  $a^2 - (b + c)^3 =$

5.  $a^2 + b^2 =$

10.  $(a + b + c)^2 =$